

2. On page 64741, in column 2, line 9 of the document is corrected to read: Final rule; petitions for reconsideration.

3. On page 64756, in column 2, add the following sentence before the final sentence of § 63.18(e)(4)(ii)(A):

§ 63.18 Contents of applications for international common carriers.

* * * * *

(e) * * *

(4) * * *

(ii) * * *

(A) * * * Except as provided in paragraph (e)(4)(ii)(B) of this section, any carrier that seeks to provide international switched basic services over its authorized private line facilities between the United States and a non-WTO Member country for which the Commission has not previously authorized the provision of switched services over private lines shall demonstrate that settlement rates for at least 50 percent of the settled U.S.-billed traffic between the United States and the country at the foreign end of the private line are at or below the benchmark settlement rate adopted for that country in IB Docket No. 96-261 and that the country affords resale opportunities equivalent to those available under U.S. law. * * *

Federal Communications Commission.

Magalie Roman Salas,

Secretary

[FR Doc. 98-11615 Filed 4-30-98; 8:45 am]

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FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

47 CFR Parts 0 and 1

[GC Docket No. 97-113; FCC 98-56]

Electronic Filing of Documents in Rulemaking Proceedings

AGENCY: Federal Communications Commission.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: In order to implement the changes mandated by the Telecommunications Act of 1996 to serve the public more quickly and efficiently, the Commission is expanding the use of electronic filing in FCC proceedings. The Commission is amending its rules to permit the filing of pleadings and comments in rulemaking proceedings (except broadcast allotment proceedings), petitions for rulemaking (except in broadcast allotment proceedings), pleadings in Notice of Inquiry proceedings, and petitions for reconsideration and all responsive

pleadings in these proceedings, including ex parte presentations and summaries or oral ex parte presentations in these proceedings, over the Internet. This proceeding will make it easier for the public to participate in FCC rulemaking proceedings and is an important step not only in the Commission's ongoing efforts to streamline and improve the Commission's decision making processes.

EFFECTIVE DATE: June 30, 1998.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Legal information: Laurence H. Schecker, Office of General Counsel, 202-418-1720; *Technical information:* Sheryl Segal, Office of Public Affairs, 202-418-0265.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

1. In this Order, we amend parts 0 and 1 of our Rules to allow parties to file comments and other pleadings electronically via the Internet in FCC informal notice and comment rulemaking proceedings conducted under section 553 of the Administrative Procedure Act, 5 U.S.C. 553, except for broadcast allotment proceedings. We will also permit the electronic filing of all pleadings and comments in proceedings involving petitions for rulemaking (except in broadcast allotment proceedings) and Notice of Inquiry proceedings (NOIs). We will evaluate the new rules and assess the operation of the system as we gain experience to determine whether there is any need to make modifications, and whether it is feasible to expand further the applicability of the system beyond rulemaking-related proceedings and possibly ultimately to require electronic filing. The electronic comment filing system (ECFS) is now operational and can be used to file comments electronically in individual proceedings designated by the Commission. When the rule changes adopted in this order go into effect, the ECFS may be used for electronic filing of comments as specified in this order. It is anticipated that the transition to the ECFS as the official system of record will be completed by July 1998. A Public Notice will be issued at that time.

2. *Formal Status of Electronically Filed Comments.* Every commenting party supported the concept of electronic filing of comments in rulemaking proceedings. We believe that the electronic transmission of comments to the Commission will make it easier for the public to participate in our proceedings, encouraging greater and more diverse public input. This procedure may well reduce the cost of filing comments, because parties will no

longer have to file multiple paper copies and arrange for mailing or messenger delivery if the party to be served agrees to be served electronically. The ECFS will automatically catalogue all of the comments, making it easier to review comments. Electronic comment filing will also make it easier for people with disabilities to participate in our proceedings. As the National Association of the Deaf observed, the deaf and hard of hearing community relies on the Internet as an important form of communication, and the various costs and complications of filing comments on paper has often prevented these individuals from sharing their views with the Commission.

Furthermore, this procedure will allow for the on-line review of comments filed with the Commission by the staff and by the public. We believe that increased public participation in our decision making process will allow us to consider a broader range of opinions and input, improving our decision making process. For all these reasons, we strongly encourage the public to use the ECFS system.

3. We note that for now electronic filing procedures will be used in general rulemaking proceedings. The procedure will not be available for rules of "particular applicability" (e.g., tariff investigations) unless the Commission has specifically permitted such filings in those types of proceedings. Further, electronic filing may be used in general rulemaking proceedings even when the Commission has dispensed with the use of notice and comment procedures under the Administrative Procedure Act's exceptions. In such rulemaking proceedings, electronic filing could be used for petitions for reconsideration, for example.

4. The choice of the Internet as the filing mechanism generally was supported by the commenting parties, although some commenters questioned whether bandwidth limitations might affect the use of the Internet. Bandwidth is not an issue here because documents will be transmitted to us electronically and even large documents will not be of a size to hamper downloading. Our technical staff is working to ensure that the public easily be able to gain access to and use the ECFS. Some commenters made specific suggestions for the electronic filing interface and recommended that changes to the "quickstart" interface be made available for public testing. We are reviewing these suggestions and the final ECFS instructions will explain the Commission's interface choices. Input from the public and FCC staff on the ECFS interface is important, and we will

implement periodic reviews to consider changes to the system in the future.

5. As we have noted, we strongly encourage the public to utilize the ECFS system to file comments electronically. However, the public may continue to file comments by traditional means, on paper. We will treat comments filed on paper and comments filed electronically the same. If a party files its comments electronically, there is no need to file a paper version of the document, and we discourage parties from filing both electronically and on paper. If both electronic and paper versions are filed, we will treat the electronic version as the original, official copy, and one paper copy should be filed. Electronic comments that are received before the applicable deadline and meet the necessary formalities will be treated as formal filings, and comments that are received after the deadlines, or that fail to meet the necessary formalities, will be treated as informal or ex parte filings.

6. *Extension to Other Related Proceedings.* We agree with commenters that electronic filing should be permitted for petitions for rulemaking (except in broadcast allotment proceedings), pleadings in NOIs, and petitions for reconsideration and all responsive pleadings in the foregoing proceedings and rulemaking proceedings (except broadcast allotment proceedings). We see no reason to phase in these additions to our electronic comment filing initiative over time. We will amend our rules accordingly. In the future, after the Commission and the public has had experience with the ECFS system, we anticipate adding other types of pleadings and documents to the electronic filing system and moving toward an all-electronic filing system.

7. *Signatures.* Extension of the ECFS to proceedings other than rulemaking proceedings, we might have to amend the signature rule, 47 CFR 1.52, which requires that "[t]he original of all petitions, motions, pleadings, briefs, and other documents filed" by counsel or by any party not represented by counsel must be signed. For example, in rulemaking proceedings, petitions for reconsideration, oppositions, and replies must conform to § 1.52, 47 CFR 1.52. One commenter asserted that filing electronically results in the lack of a traceable signature. The only other parties commenting on this question simply referred to electronic signatures as part of their discussion of security measures. Sections 1.743(e) and 1.913(e) of our rules, 47 CFR 1.743(e) and 1.913(e), currently permit electronic signatures for certain applications. Under these rules, "the signature on an

electronically filed application will consist of the electronic equivalent of the typed name of the individual." We believe these procedures can be applied to documents filed electronically through the ECFS, and we will amend § 1.52 of our rules, 47 CFR 1.52, to define electronic signatures similarly for documents filed in this manner.

8. *Ex Parte Submissions.* We agree that the ECFS can be used for summaries of permissible ex parte presentations in rulemaking proceedings (except broadcast allotment proceedings). If a party is filing a notice for the record summarizing an oral ex parte meeting in a permit-but-disclose rulemaking, it may do so electronically or on paper. In proceedings in which electronic filing is permitted, paper filings will also be scanned into the system. The summaries of ex parte presentations will be available to all Commissioners and Commission staff via the FCC's Internet. In addition, the ECFS will, on a daily basis, generate a listing of all documents filed electronically or scanned into the ECFS which will be provided to the Commissioners, Bureaus, and Offices. Thus, Commission employees involved in oral ex parte presentations will receive notice of or and have immediate access to copies of the summaries of oral ex parte presentations. In view of this, in proceedings in which electronic filing is permitted, we are modifying the current requirement in § 1.1206(b)(2) of our rules, 47 CFR 1.1206(b)(2), that persons making oral ex parte presentations must submit copies of the summary of the presentation to the Commissioner or Commission employee involved in the oral presentation. Written ex parte presentations in these proceedings can be filed electronically, or, if filed on paper, will be scanned into the system by Commission personnel. We note that we are permitting electronic filings in NOIs and petition for rulemaking proceedings (except broadcast allotment proceedings). These proceedings are exempt for purposes of ex parte filing rules. In addition, ex parte comments will be able to be filed electronically in these proceedings, as Bell Atlantic/NYNEX suggests. We will reassess the electronic filing of summaries of ex parte presentations as we gain more experience with the ECFS system.

9. *Security.* The FCC's Internet servers are protected by a "firewall" that prevents outside users from gaining access to our internal data. The ECFS has been designed to work with the firewall to keep the master database of comments secure. Security measures make it more difficult for members of

the public to use electronic filing. A major goal of the ECFS is to make it easier to file information with, and retrieve information from, the FCC. Unlike specialized FCC activities, rulemakings are open to all members of the public. Currently, we have no special security checks for paper filings. Anyone could mail or hand-deliver a set of paper comments claiming to be a certain party, and the Commission would have to rely on the real party to identify the "imposter" comments. The same standards should work just as well for electronic comments. We note that in proceedings in which electronic filing has been permitted thus far, we have encountered no problems. We have adequate measures in place to deal with abusive or frivolous filings. We will not take further steps at this time, because we agree with commenting parties that such instances can be addressed on a case-by-case basis.

10. Submission of materials through the ECFS will post them to the World Wide Web. We anticipate that parties submitting confidential materials (either those presumptively confidential or those for which the party seeks confidentiality) will continue to do so on paper. It is administratively difficult to deal with confidentiality requests in the rulemaking context because of the large number of parties typically involved.

11. *Filing Deadline Issues.* We proposed, at least initially, to keep the same filing deadline (5:30 p.m. eastern time) for electronic comments as we currently have for paper comments. Some commenters agree that we should retain the status quo. Other commenters suggested that because the ECFS will be accessible 24 hours a day through the Internet, the filing deadline should be pushed back until midnight. Other parties indicated that the date and time electronic comments are received by the Commission, whenever that occurred, should govern, that is, comments would be received at all times but if received after 5:30 p.m. on a business day, would be deemed to be filed the next business day. Electronic filing makes it technically possible for us to extend our filing deadline later in the day, and we wish to encourage electronic filing. We will therefore permit electronic comments filed via the ECFS to be made until midnight of the date due. Our rules will be amended accordingly. We note that a time stamp mechanism so that the filing date of each comment can be confirmed has already been built into the ECFS, along with automatic notification to the commenter of the official filing date and time.

12. *Extensions of Time.* We will amend our rules (47 CFR 0.231(i)) to delegate to the Secretary authority to grant requests for extensions of time based on operational or congestion problems in appropriate circumstances. We will reassess these procedures after we have had some experience to determine whether congestion and outages are likely to be a significant problem.

13. *Formatting and Copy Issues.* The ECFS has been designed to accept filings created in the following major word processing formats—Microsoft Word, WordPerfect, Adobe Acrobat, and ASCII text—as well as Microsoft Excel for spreadsheets. These formats represent the overwhelming majority of the market today, and virtually every other word processor will export files in these formats. For viewing and printing, the ECFS will automatically convert files into Adobe Acrobat Portable Document Format (PDF) so that users can access the formatted files even if they do not have the word processor used to create the document. The ECFS documentation and on-line help will specify the acceptable formats. We encourage electronic filers to utilize sufficiently large fonts to ensure ease of reading documents. Over time, as users' needs change and technology advances, we will consider adding additional file formats if technically feasible. Because an earlier version of Microsoft Internet Explorer did not support a specific technical feature necessary for uploading files into the FCC's database system, the quickstart system in use for the past months only allowed uploading using Netscape Navigator. Microsoft has since added the necessary feature in the current version of Internet Explorer (4.0), which is free to the public, so the final ECFS implementation will support both the major browsers. We anticipate that other browsers will be able to use the system, and will work to include necessary features as needed. Documentation for the ECFS will provide users with additional information on compatible software.

14. Non-electronic attachments to electronic filings should be filed the same day as the electronic filing. We encourage parties to scan their attachments as PDF files and submit them electronically. If parties cannot do so, we will attempt to scan the non-electronic portion of the filing into the ECFS. If it is not possible to scan the materials, the party submitting such material should reference it in the pleading and the materials will be included in the record. Documents filed electronically should be self-contained. No hyperlinks to other sites on the

Internet will be permitted in electronically-filed documents. To allow hyperlinks would permit parties to expand, perhaps endlessly, the materials submitted to us for consideration. It also could conceivably result in linkage to inappropriate sites. We will, however, consider this issue as part of our evaluation of the ECFS.

15. We prefer that parties utilize the ECFS system, but paper filings can continue to be made accompanied by diskettes. As the system matures, we will consider whether a bulletin board system should be added and whether acceptance of CD-ROM is advisable.

16. The ECFS is designed to convert automatically all filings into Adobe Acrobat (PDF) format. PDF preserves document formatting and pagination when viewed on different systems, although in some cases there may be slight differences between the paper and on-line version. Because there may be deviations from the paper and on-line versions, a word limit makes sense, since all major word processors include a word count feature. Also, this measurement is more consistent than file size, which may vary with the word processor and may change during electronic transmission. One double-spaced page is roughly 250 words. Therefore, we will modify our rules to allow either a maximum number of pages or a maximum number of words (calculated at 250 words per page). We encourage parties filing on paper to number their paragraphs. However, we will not require paragraph numbering and failure to include paragraph numbers will not be a reason for us to disregard a comment.

17. Because electronic submissions will be available simultaneously to the staff via the FCC Intranet, there is no need for filing multiple copies. Only one official copy of an electronic filing is necessary, unless the Commission has specified that additional electronic copies must be filed, and we will amend our rules accordingly. Commission staff will handle internal distribution of documents if such distribution is required. However, we do not anticipate this will be necessary because the ECFS provides all Commission staff, including the Commissioners, with almost immediate access to pleadings filed electronically. As we previously noted, the ECFS will also generate on a daily basis a listing of documents filed electronically with or scanned into the system. This listing will be distributed to all Commissioners, Bureaus, and Offices. The ECFS thus makes it unnecessary for parties to provide courtesy copies of pleadings directly to Commissioners, Bureaus, and Offices.

Although we will not prohibit courtesy filings, we strongly discourage the filing of excessive copies of documents. If a party wishes to make the additional effort and expenditure of providing one courtesy copy of a pleading directly to a Commissioner, Bureau, or Office, they may do so. Courtesy copies, however, may only be provided on paper. Parties must mark such copies "Courtesy Copy" on the title page to avoid confusion as to whether a document is an original or copy. We will continue regularly to reassess our internal distribution methods as we gain more experience with this system.

18. The ECFS was designed to allow an FCC staff person to verify comments after they have been filed electronically and before they are made available for viewing and downloading by the public through the Internet. This intermediate step is designed to ensure that parties have provided essential information, such as the docket number. Paper documents must still be scanned into the system, as with the current RIPS system, which will take slightly longer for them to be available electronically. In addition, determinations may need to be made as to whether a pleading is late filed, ex parte, confidential correspondence, or filed within the Sunshine Period. Other than these processing steps, electronically-submitted comments can be made available to the public immediately after filing. It seems reasonable to commit to having comments available on-line through the FCC's World Wide Web site for downloading the day after the filing deadline (except materials that must be scanned into the ECFS or in extraordinary cases), and we will endeavor to do so. Some parties ask that comments be available from the Commission's copy contractor by 8:30 a.m. following the filing deadline. This would seem to be an overly stringent standard. The copy contractor will receive an electronic mail notification list of all filings at the same time as the Bureaus and copies will be available as soon as they are processed by the Secretary's Office.

19. In some cases, parties must serve copies of their filings on all other participants in a proceeding. Specifically, in rulemaking proceedings, oppositions to petitions for reconsideration and replies to such oppositions must be served on certain parties. Commenters generally agreed that, even when comments were filed electronically with the FCC, service on other parties would have to be on paper unless those parties stated that they would accept electronic service. A party must agree to accept electronic service

at their premises before service may be accomplished in that manner. We are exploring adding a field on the ECFS to allow parties to check whether they will accept electronic service. In the meantime, parties should indicate their willingness to accept electronic filing in their pleadings. We may explore other approaches in the future, but it is important to gain experience with the practice of electronic filing before attempting to do so. When parties agree to electronic service, service in that manner will be considered the same as facsimile service. We will amend the rule accordingly.

20. *Final Regulatory Flexibility Act Certification.* We previously certified that the proposed rules "[would] not, if promulgated, have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities." No comments were received concerning this certification. Our purpose in granting electronically filed comments comparable legal treatment to comments filed on paper is to simplify and clarify the existing rules, and to give parties additional options for filing comments. The modifications do not impose any additional compliance burden on persons dealing with the Commission, including small entities. All parties will still be permitted to file comments on paper, exactly as they do today. We anticipate that the revisions we adopt here will make it somewhat easier for small entities as well as others that wish to file and review comments electronically to do so. Accordingly, we certify that the rules will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities. In addition, the Office of Public Affairs, Reference Operations Division, shall send a copy of this Report and Order, including this certification, to the Chief Counsel for Advocacy of the Small Business Administration.

21. Accordingly, it is ordered that pursuant to sections 4(i), 4(j), and 303(r) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, 47 U.S.C. 154(i), 154(j), and 303(r), Parts 0 and 1 of the Commission's Rules are amended as set forth in the Rule Changes below.

List of Subjects

47 CFR Part 0

Organization and functions
(Government agencies).

47 CFR Part 1

Administrative practice and
procedure.

Federal Communications Commission.

Magalie Roman Salas,
Secretary.

Rule Changes

Parts 0 and 1 of Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations are amended as follows:

PART 0—COMMISSION ORGANIZATION

1. The authority citation for part 0 continues to read as follows:

Authority: Sec. 5, 48 Stat. 1068, as amended; 47 U.S.C. 155, 225, unless otherwise noted.

2. Section 0.231 is amended by revising paragraph (i) to read as follows:

§ 0.231 Authority delegated.

* * * * *

(i) The Secretary, acting under the supervision of the Managing Director, serves as the official custodian of the Commission's documents and shall have authority to appoint a deputy or deputies for the purposes of custody and certification of documents located in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania or other established locations. The Secretary is delegated authority to rule on requests for extensions of time based on operational problems associated with the Commission's electronic comment filing system. See § 1.46 of this chapter.

3. Section 0.401 is amended by adding paragraph (a)(1)(iii) to read as follows:

§ 0.401 Location of Commission offices.

* * * * *

(a) * * *

(1) * * *

(iii) Electronic filings, where permitted, must be transmitted as specified by the Commission or relevant Bureau or Office.

* * * * *

PART 1—PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

4. The authority citation for part 1 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 15 U.S.C. 79 *et seq.*; 47 U.S.C. 151, 154(i), 154(j), 155, 225, and 303(r).

5. Section 1.4 is amended by revising paragraph (f) and the text of paragraph (h) preceding the examples to read as follows:

§ 1.4 Computation of time.

* * * * *

(f) Except as provided in § 0.401(b) of this chapter, all petitions, pleadings, tariffs or other documents not required to be accompanied by a fee and which are hand-delivered must be tendered for

filing in complete form before 5:30 p.m. in the Office of the Secretary, either in Washington or Gettysburg, as directed by § 0.401(b) of this chapter. The Secretary will determine whether a tendered document meets the pre-5:30 deadline. Documents filed electronically pursuant to § 1.49(f) must be received by the Commission's electronic comment filing system before midnight.

* * * * *

(h) If a document is required to be served upon other parties by statute or Commission regulation and the document is in fact served by mail (see § 1.47(f)), and the filing period for a response is 10 days or less, an additional 3 days (excluding holidays) will be allowed to all parties in the proceeding for filing a response. This paragraph (h) shall not apply to documents filed pursuant to § 1.89, § 1.120(d), § 1.315(b) or § 1.316. For purposes of this paragraph (h) service by facsimile or by electronic means shall be deemed equivalent to hand delivery.

6. Section 1.46 is amended by revising paragraphs (b) and (c) to read as follows:

§ 1.46 Motions for extension of time.

* * * * *

(b) Motions for extension of time in which to file responses to petitions for rulemaking, replies to such responses, comments filed in response to notice of proposed rulemaking, replies to such comments and other filings in rulemaking proceedings conducted under Subpart C of this part shall be filed at least 7 days before the filing date. If a timely motion is denied, the responses and comments, replies thereto, or other filings need not be filed until 2 business days after the Commission acts on the motion. In emergency situations, the Commission will consider a late-filed motion for a brief extension of time related to the duration of the emergency and will consider motions for acceptance of comments, reply comments or other filings made after the filing date.

(c) If a motion for extension of time in which to make filings in proceedings other than notice and comment rule making proceedings is filed less than 7 days prior to the filing day, the party filing the motion shall (in addition to serving the motion on other parties) orally notify other parties and Commission staff personnel responsible for acting on the motion that the motion has been (or is being) filed.

7. Section 1.47 is amended by revising paragraph (d) to read as follows:

§ 1.47 Service of documents and proof of service.

* * * * *

(d) Except in formal complaint proceedings against common carriers under §§ 1.720 through 1.736, documents may be served upon a party, his attorney, or other duly constituted agent by delivering a copy or by mailing a copy to the last known address. See § 1.736. Documents that are required to be served must be served in paper form, even if documents are filed in electronic form with the Commission, unless the party to be served agrees to accept service in some other form.

* * * * *

8. Section 1.49 is amended by revising paragraph (a) and adding new paragraph (f) preceeding the note at the end of the section to read as follows:

§ 1.49 Specifications as to pleadings and documents.

(a) All pleadings and documents filed in paper form in any Commission proceeding shall be typewritten or prepared by mechanical processing methods, and shall be filed on A4 (21 cm. x 29.7 cm.) or on 8½ x 11 inch (21.6 cm. x 27.9 cm.) paper with the margins set so that the printed material does not exceed 6 1/2 x 9½ inches (16.5 cm. x 24.1 cm.). The printed material may be in any typeface of at least 12-point (0.42333 cm. or 12/72 ") in height. The body of the text must be double spaced with a minimum distance of 7/32 of an inch (0.5556 cm.) between each line of text. Footnotes and long, indented quotations may be single spaced, but must be in type that is 12-point or larger in height, with at least 1/16 of an inch (0.158 cm.) between each line of text. Counsel are cautioned against employing extended single spaced passages or excessive footnotes to evade prescribed pleading lengths. If single-spaced passages or footnotes are used in this manner the pleading will, at the discretion of the Commission, either be rejected as unacceptable for filing or dismissed with leave to be refiled in proper form. Pleadings may be printed on both sides of the paper. Pleadings that use only one side of the paper shall be stapled, or otherwise bound, in the upper left-hand corner; those using both sides of the paper shall be stapled twice, or otherwise bound, along the left-hand margin so that it opens like a book. The foregoing shall not apply to printed briefs specifically requested by the Commission, official publications, charted or maps, original documents (or admissible copies thereof) offered as exhibits, specially prepared exhibits, or if otherwise specifically provided. All copies shall be clearly legible.

* * * * *

(f)(1) In the following types of proceedings, all pleadings, including

permissible ex parte submissions, notices of ex parte presentations, comments, reply comments, and petitions for reconsideration and replies thereto, may be filed in electronic format:

- (i) General rulemaking proceedings other than broadcast allotment proceedings;
- (ii) Notice of inquiry proceedings; and
- (iii) Petition for rulemaking proceedings (except broadcast allotment proceedings).

(2) For purposes of paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, and any prescribed pleading lengths, the length of any document filed in electronic form shall be equal to the length of the document if printed out and formatted according to the specifications of paragraph (a) of this section, or shall be no more than 250 words per page.

* * * * *

9. Section 1.51 is amended by revising paragraph (e) to read as follows:

§ 1.51 Number of copies of pleadings, briefs and other papers.

* * * * *

(e) The parties to any proceeding may, on notice, be required to file additional copies of any or all filings made in that proceeding.

10. Section 1.52 is revised to read as follows:

§ 1.52 Subscription and verification.

The original of all petitions, motions, pleadings, briefs, and other documents filed by any party represented by counsel shall be signed by at least one attorney of record in his individual name, whose address shall be stated. A party who is not represented by an attorney shall sign and verify the document and state his address. Either the original document, or an electronic reproduction of such original document containing the facsimile signature of the attorney or unrepresented party is acceptable for filing. If a facsimile copy of a document is filed, the signatory shall retain the original until the Commission's decision is final and no longer subject to judicial review. If pursuant to § 1.429(h) a document is filed electronically, a signature will be considered any symbol executed or adopted by the party with the intent that such symbol be a signature, including symbols formed by computer-generated electronic impulses. Except when otherwise specifically provided by rule or statute, documents signed by the attorney for a party need not be verified or accompanied by affidavit. The signature or electronic reproduction thereof by an attorney constitutes a certificate by him that he has read the

document; that to the best of his knowledge, information, and belief there is good ground to support it; and that it is not interposed for delay. If the original of a document is not signed or is signed with intent to defeat the purpose of this section, or an electronic reproduction does not contain a facsimile signature, it may be stricken as sham and false, and the matter may proceed as though the document had not been filed. An attorney may be subjected to appropriate disciplinary action, pursuant to § 1.24, for a willful violation of this section or if scandalous or indecent matter is inserted.

11. Section 1.401 is amended by revising paragraph (b) to read as follows:

§ 1.401 Petitions for rulemaking.

* * * * *

(b) The petition for rulemaking shall conform to the requirements of §§ 1.49, 1.52 and 1.419(b) (or § 1.420(e), if applicable), and shall be submitted or addressed to the Secretary, Federal Communications Commission, Washington, DC 20554, or (except in broadcast allotment proceedings) may be submitted electronically.

* * * * *

12. Section 1.403 is revised to read as follows:

§ 1.403 Notice and availability

All petitions for rule making (other than petitions to amend the FM, Television, and Air-Ground Tables of Assignments) meeting the requirements of § 1.401 will be given a file number and, promptly thereafter, a "Public Notice" will be issued (by means of a Commission release entitled "Petitions for Rule Making Filed") as to the petition, file number, nature of the proposal, and date of filing. Petitions for rule making are available at the Commission's Dockets Reference Center (1919 M Street NW., Room 239, Washington, DC), and may also be available electronically over the Internet at <<http://www.fcc.gov/>>.

13. Section 1.419 is amended by adding new paragraphs (d) and (e) to read as follows:

§ 1.419 Form of comments and replies; number of copies.

* * * * *

(d) Participants that file comments and replies in electronic form need only submit one copy of those comments, so long as the submission conforms to any procedural or filing requirements established for formal electronic comments.

(e) Comments and replies filed in electronic form by a party represented by an attorney shall include the name,

street address, and telephone number of at least one attorney of record. Parties not represented by an attorney that file comments and replies in electronic form shall provide their name, street address, and telephone number.

14. Section 1.429 is amended by revising paragraphs (d), (e), (f), (g) and (h) to read as follows:

§ 1.429 Petitions for reconsideration.

* * * * *

(d) The petition for reconsideration and any supplement thereto shall be filed within 30 days from the date of public notice of such action, as that date is defined in § 1.4(b). No supplement to a petition for reconsideration filed after expiration of the 30 day period will be considered, except upon leave granted pursuant to a separate pleading stating the grounds for acceptance of the supplement. The petition for reconsideration shall not exceed 25 double-spaced typewritten pages. See also § 1.49(f).

(e) Except as provided in § 1.420(f), petitions for reconsideration need not be served on parties to the proceeding. (However, where the number of parties is relatively small, the Commission encourages the service of petitions for reconsideration and other pleadings, and agreements among parties to exchange copies of pleadings. See also § 1.47(d) regarding electronic service of documents.) When a petition for reconsideration is timely filed in proper form, public notice of its filing is published in the **Federal Register**. The time for filing oppositions to the petition runs from the date of public notice. See § 1.4(b).

(f) Oppositions to a petition for reconsideration shall be filed within 15 days after the date of public notice of the petition's filing and need be served only on the person who filed the petition. See also § 1.49(d). Oppositions shall not exceed 25 double-spaced typewritten pages. See § 1.49(f).

(g) Replies to an opposition shall be filed within 10 days after the time for filing oppositions has expired and need be served only on the person who filed the opposition. Replies shall not exceed 10 double-spaced typewritten pages. See also § 1.49(d) and § 1.49(f).

(h) Petitions for reconsideration, oppositions and replies shall conform to the requirements of §§ 1.49 and 1.52, except that they need not be verified. Except as provided in § 1.420(e), an original and 11 copies shall be submitted to the Secretary, Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20554. Parties filing in

electronic form need only submit one copy.

* * * * *

15. Section 1.1206 is amended by revising paragraphs (b)(1) and (b)(2) preceeding Note 1 to read as follows:

§ 1.1206 Permit-but-disclose proceedings.

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(b) * * *

(1) *Written presentations.* A person who makes a written ex parte presentation subject to this section shall, no later than the next business day after the presentation, submit two copies of the presentation to the Commission's secretary under separate cover for inclusion in the public record. The presentation (and cover letter) shall clearly identify the proceeding to which it relates, including the docket number, if any, shall indicate that two copies have been submitted to the Secretary, and must be labeled as an ex parte presentation. If the presentation relates to more than one proceeding, two copies shall be filed for each proceeding. Alternatively, in rulemaking proceedings governed by § 1.49(f), the person making the presentation may file one copy of the presentation electronically; no additional paper copies need to be filed.

(2) *Oral presentations.* A person who makes an oral ex parte presentation subject to this section that presents data or arguments not already reflected in that person's written comments, memoranda or other filings in that proceeding shall, no later than the next business day after the presentation, submit to the Commission's Secretary, an original and one copy of a memorandum which summarizes the new data or arguments. Except in proceedings subject to § 1.49(f) in which pleadings are filed electronically, a copy of the memorandum must also be submitted to the Commissioners or Commission employees involved in the oral presentation. In proceedings governed by § 1.49(f), the person making the presentation may, alternatively, electronically file one copy of the memorandum, which will be available to Commissioners and Commission employees involved in the presentation through the Commission's electronic comment filing system. Memoranda must contain a summary of the substance of the ex parte presentation and not merely a listing of the subjects discussed. More than a one or two sentence description of the views and arguments presented is generally required. The memorandum (and cover letter) shall clearly identify the proceeding to which it relates, including the docket number, if any, shall indicate

that an original and one copy have been submitted to the Secretary or that one copy has been filed electronically, and must be labeled as an ex parte presentation. If the presentation relates to more than one proceeding, two copies of the memorandum (or an original and one copy) shall be filed for each proceeding.

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[FR Doc. 98-10310 Filed 4-30-98; 8:45 am]

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FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

47 CFR Part 1

[CC Docket No. 92-297; RM-7872; PP-22 et al.; FCC 98-71]

Dismissal of All Pending Pioneer's Preference Requests; Review of the Pioneer's Preference Rules

AGENCY: Federal Communications Commission.

ACTION: Final rule; denial of petition for reconsideration.

SUMMARY: By this action, the Commission denies a petition for reconsideration filed by QUALCOMM Incorporated. QUALCOMM contends that the Commission is obligated to consider on its merits QUALCOMM's request for a pioneer's preference in the 2 GHz broadband Personal Communications Service (PCS). However, the Commission affirms that it no longer has the authority to award pioneer's preferences because the Balanced Budget Act of 1997 (Budget Act) terminated the pioneer's preference program. The intended effect of this action is to affirm the Commission's previous Order, which formally terminated the pioneer's preference program and dismissed all pending pioneer's preference requests.

EFFECTIVE DATE: May 1, 1998.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Rodney Small, Office of Engineering and Technology, (202) 418-2452; internet: rsmall@fcc.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: This is a summary of the Commission's Memorandum Opinion and Order (MO&O) adopted April 16, 1998, and released April 23, 1998. The full text of this Commission decision is available for inspection and copying during regular business hours in the FCC Reference Center (Room 239), 1919 M Street, NW., Washington, DC. The complete text of this decision also may be purchased from the Commission's duplication contractor, International